Items to include when reporting an RCT assessing NPT in a journal or conference abstract \*

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Item | Standard CONSORT abstract item | Extension for NPT trials |
| **Title** | Identification of the study as randomized |  |
| **Authors** | Contact details for the corresponding author |  |
| **Trial design** | Description of the trial design (e.g. parallel, cluster, noninferiority) |  |
| **Methods** |  |  |
| Participants | Eligibility criteria for participants and the settings where the data were collected | When applicable, report eligibility criteria for centers where the intervention is performed and for care providers |
| Interventions | Interventions intended for each group |  |
| Objective | Specific objective or hypothesis |  |
| Outcome | Clearly defined primary outcome for this report |  |
| Randomization | How participants were allocated to interventions |  |
| Blinding (masking) | Whether or not participants, care givers, and those assessing the outcomes were blinded to group assignment |  |
| **Results** |  |  |
| Number randomized | Number of participants randomized to each group |  |
| Recruitment | Trial status |  |
|  |  | Report any important changes to the intervention delivered from what was planned |
| Number analyzed | Number of participants analyzed in each group |  |
| Outcome | For the primary outcome, a result for each group and the estimated effect size and its precision |  |
| Harms | Important adverse events or side effects |  |
| **Conclusions** | General interpretation of the results |  |
| **Trial registration** | Registration number and name of trial register |  |
| **Funding** | Source of funding |  |

\* CONSORT = Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials; NPT = nonpharmacologic treatment; RCT = randomized controlled trial